

Henry IV is crowned at Rome by ~~pope~~
Clement.

Robert Guiscard returned from
Macedonia, raised the siege
of S. Angelo, sacks Rome and
Retired

Gregory followed him to Salerno

1084

1912 Dates J-BK

Antioch fell to the mohammedans

1084

CARTHUSIAN Order
Strictest of Catholic
Contemplative religious
order was founded
1084

1084

Catharic Order Founded at Grande CHARTREUSE

In 1084, a German scholar, Bruno, retired with 6 companions to the Alps of southeastern France, near Grenoble. There he founded a new monastic order, known as the Carthusians after the monastery he built there, La Grande Chartreuse. Amid the reforming, outward looking monasticism of the early Middle Ages dominated by the rule of St. Benedict and Adam in the ferment that later produced the

crusades, the austere ascetic, monastic
rule established by Bruno was an anomaly.
The Carthusian life was almost entirely
meditative. Ea. monk lived alone, in a
private cell with a garden, and, except for
communal worship 3 times / day was
scarcely in contact with his fellow monks.
It remained a very small order.

1084

Eastern Empire

After the capture of Jerusalem
by the Turks, the Christian pilgrims
are insulted and oppressed
which gives rise to the Crusades.

1084

Triumph of Henry of Germany
over Gregory the Pope

The order of the CARTHUSIANS
is instituted by Bruno

1084

Bohemia is made a
kingdom by Henry IV of
Germany.